

Thanksgiving



Host:
Michael
Tuesday
11/18
3:30pm
-5pm



Thanksgiving 2013

Thursday, November 28th

Thanksgiving 2013

- Why do we celebrate Thanksgiving in America?
- Do you need to eat turkey on Thanksgiving?
- What's a food coma? Will I die from it?
- Should I beware of Black Friday?
- Where does the tradition of Thanksgiving come from?

The Puritans

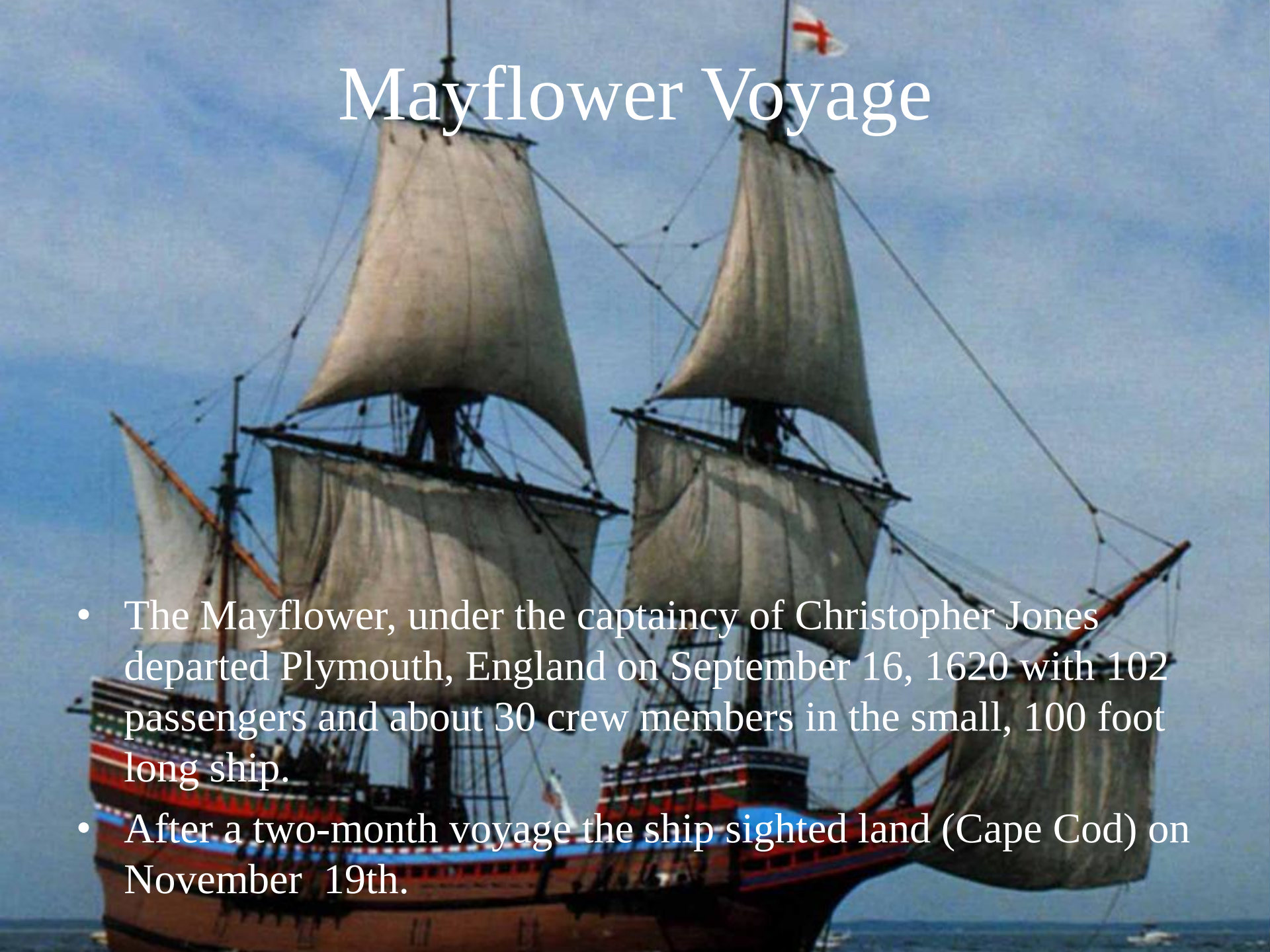
- The Puritans were a group of people who grew discontent in the Church of England and worked towards religious, moral and societal reforms.
- Historically Puritanism began early (c.1560) in the reign of Queen Elizabeth I as a movement for religious reform.

A Simple Life



Mayflower Voyage

- The Mayflower, under the captaincy of Christopher Jones departed Plymouth, England on September 16, 1620 with 102 passengers and about 30 crew members in the small, 100 foot long ship.
- After a two-month voyage the ship sighted land (Cape Cod) on November 19th.



Mayflower Compact

- 
- Before landing, an agreement for the temporary government of the colony by the will of the majority was drawn up in the famous Mayflower Compact.
 - The compact was signed (1620) on board the Mayflower by the adult male passengers; it created the first American settlement that was based upon a social contract

A New World

- Some time was spent in selecting a suitable place for the colony, and on Dec. 26 the Pilgrims landed at Plymouth.



Plymouth Colony





Tribal Territories of New England



Plymouth Colony
1620-1691

Map of Massachusetts



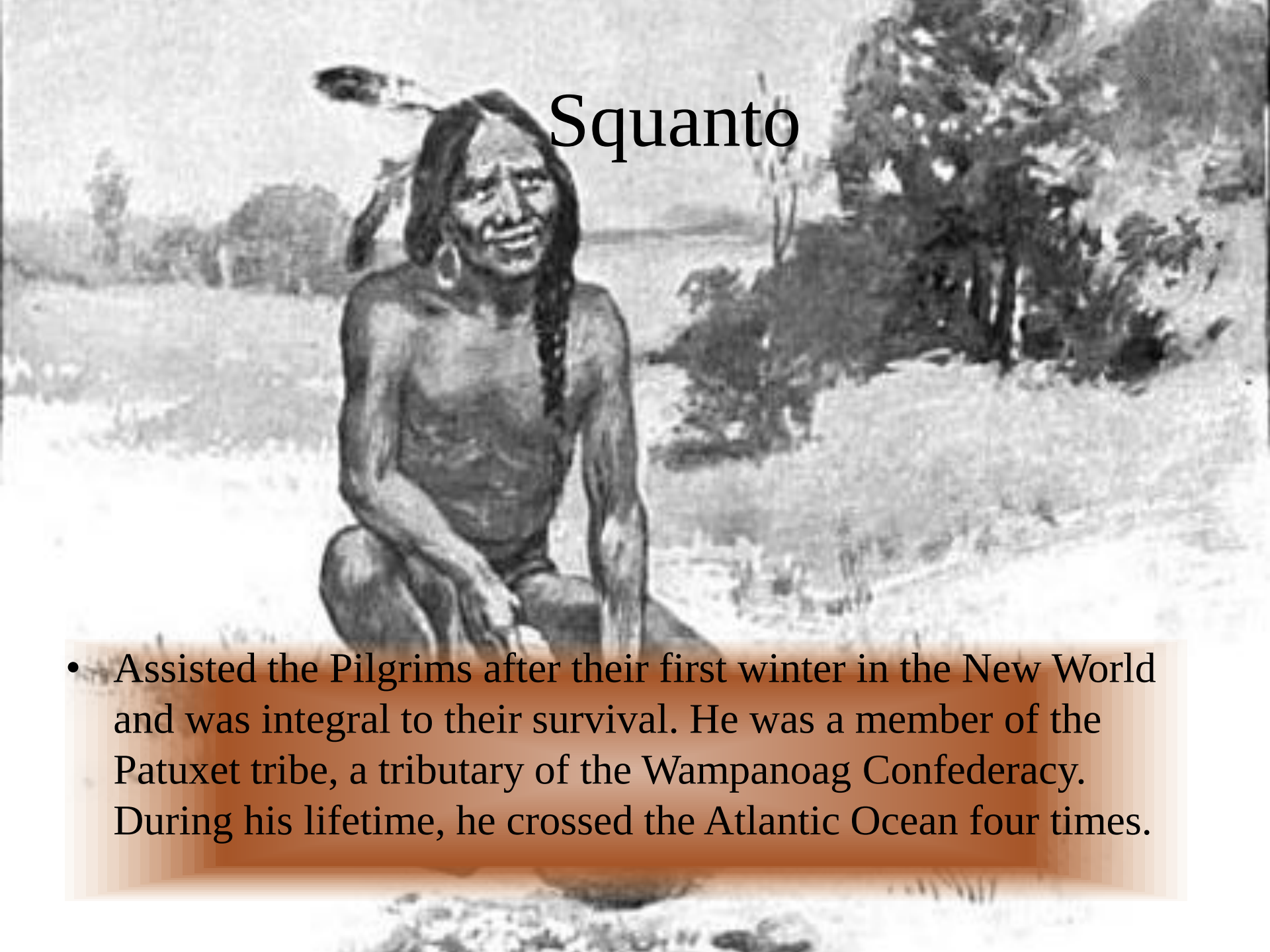
Uncertain Times

- 
- A historical painting depicting a group of Mayflower colonists in a snowy, wooded landscape. The scene shows men, women, and children dressed in 17th-century attire, including long coats, hats, and bonnets. Some are standing near a tree, while others are walking through the snow. The overall tone is somber and reflective of the hardships faced by the colonists.
- During the winter, the Mayflower colonists suffered greatly from diseases like scurvy, lack of shelter and general conditions onboard ship. Many of the able-bodied men were too infirm to work; 45 out of 102 immigrants died and were buried.

Samoset: "Welcome, Englishmen!"



- On March 16, 1621, the first formal contact with the Indians (or Native Americans) occurred.



Squanto

- Assisted the Pilgrims after their first winter in the New World and was integral to their survival. He was a member of the Patuxet tribe, a tributary of the Wampanoag Confederacy. During his lifetime, he crossed the Atlantic Ocean four times.

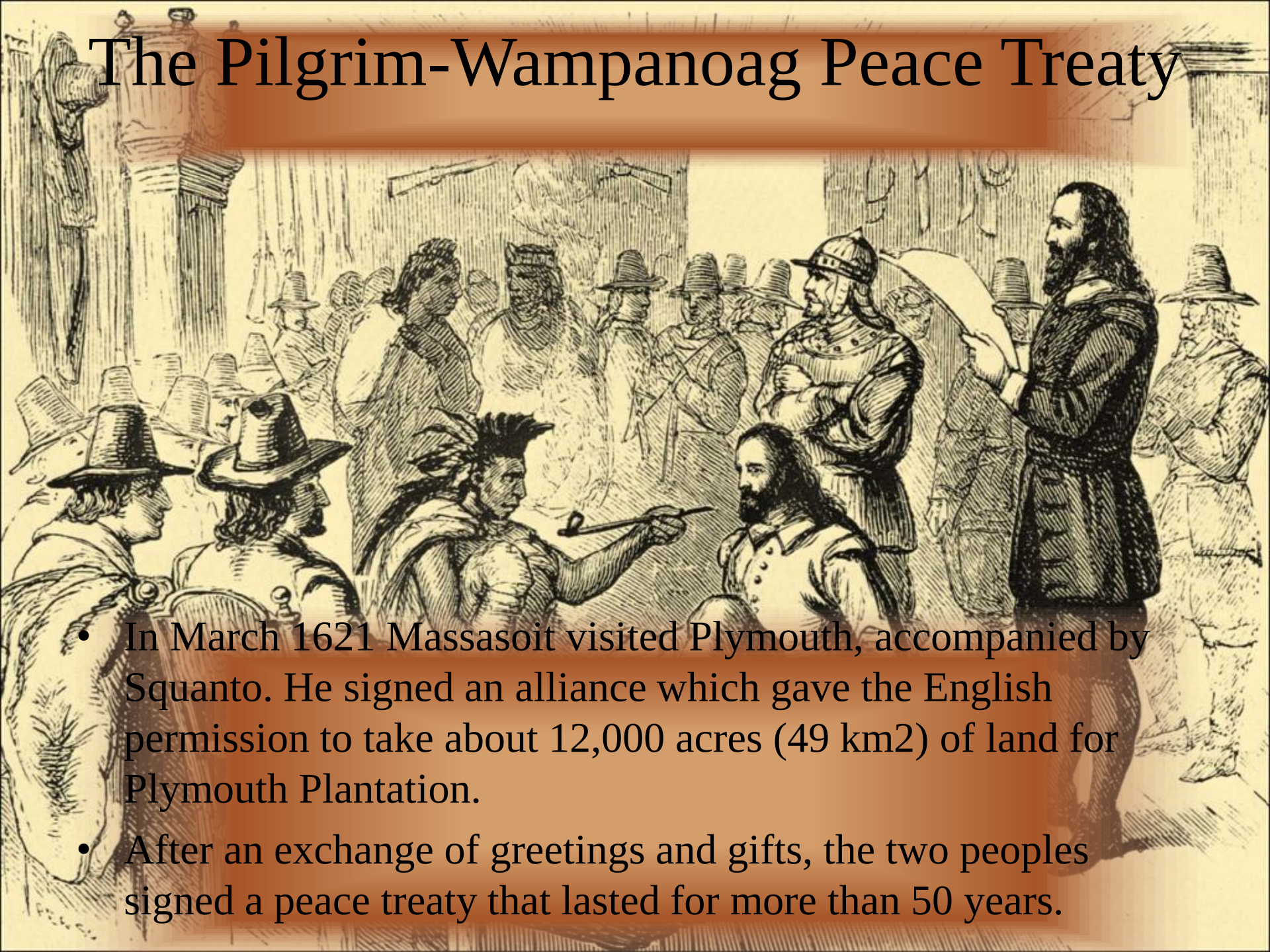
Wampanoag Chieftain Massasoit



- Massasoit prevented the failure of Plymouth Colony and the almost certain starvation that the Pilgrims faced during the earliest years of the colony's establishment.

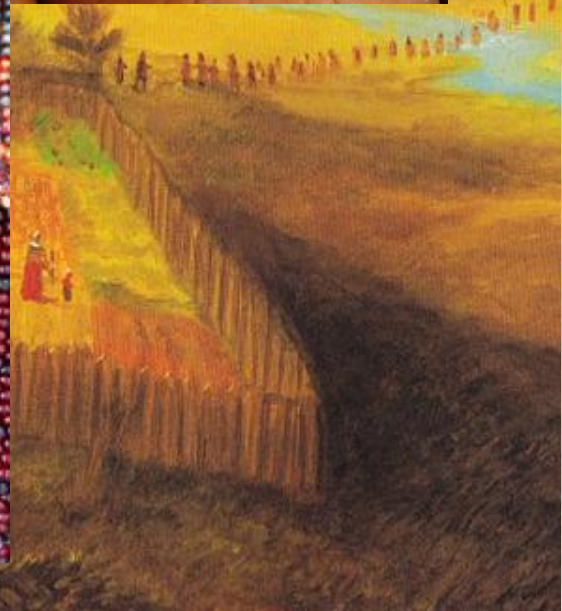
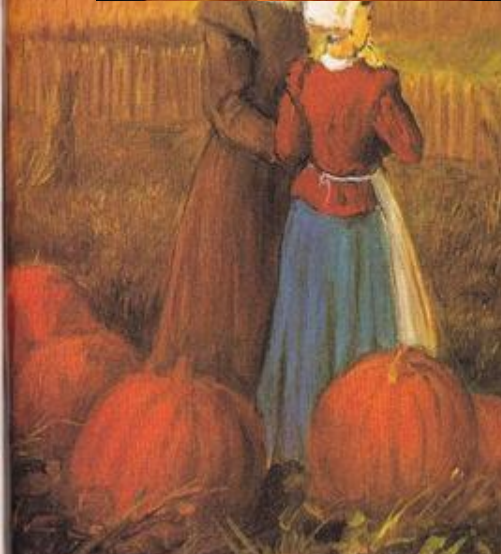
Forged critical political and personal ties with the colonial leaders – ties which grew out of a negotiated peace treaty on March 22, 1621

The Pilgrim-Wampanoag Peace Treaty



- In March 1621 Massasoit visited Plymouth, accompanied by Squanto. He signed an alliance which gave the English permission to take about 12,000 acres (49 km²) of land for Plymouth Plantation.
- After an exchange of greetings and gifts, the two peoples signed a peace treaty that lasted for more than 50 years.

A Bountiful Harvest



Giving Thanks

- 
- The event that Americans commonly call the "First Thanksgiving" was celebrated by the Pilgrims after their first harvest in the New World in 1621.
 - This feast lasted three days, and was attended by about 53 Pilgrims and 90 American Indians.
 - The New England colonists were accustomed to regularly celebrating "thanksgivings"—days of prayer thanking God for blessings such as military victory or the end of a drought.

The First Thanksgiving





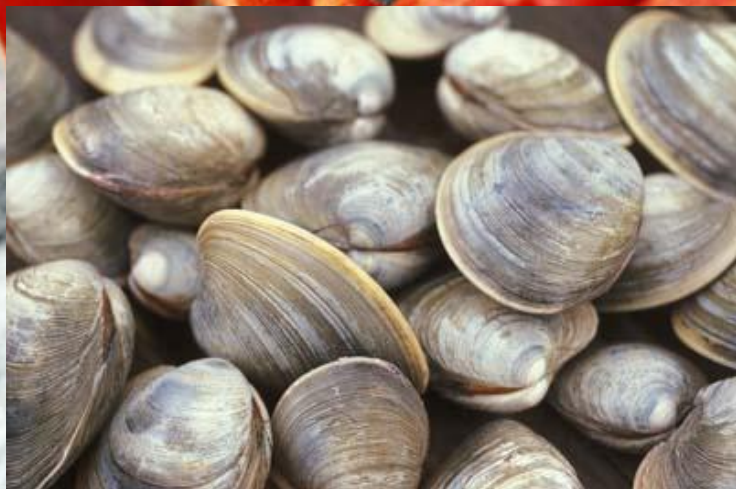
Wild Fowl



Meat



Seafood



Grain



Vegetables



Fruit



Nuts



Herbs & Seasonings

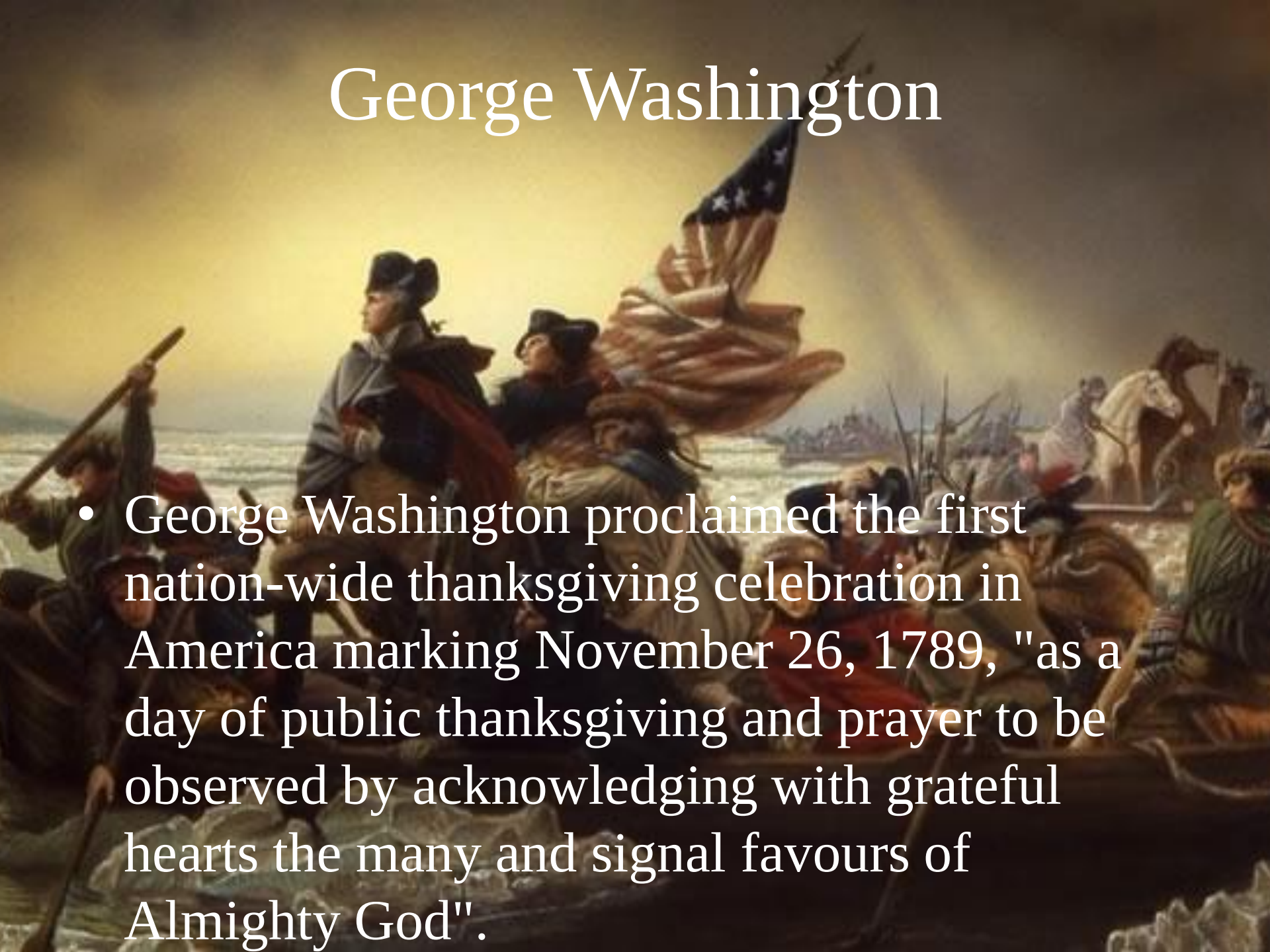


Our First American President



George Washington

- George Washington proclaimed the first nation-wide thanksgiving celebration in America marking November 26, 1789, "as a day of public thanksgiving and prayer to be observed by acknowledging with grateful hearts the many and signal favours of Almighty God".



Mary Had a Little Lamb

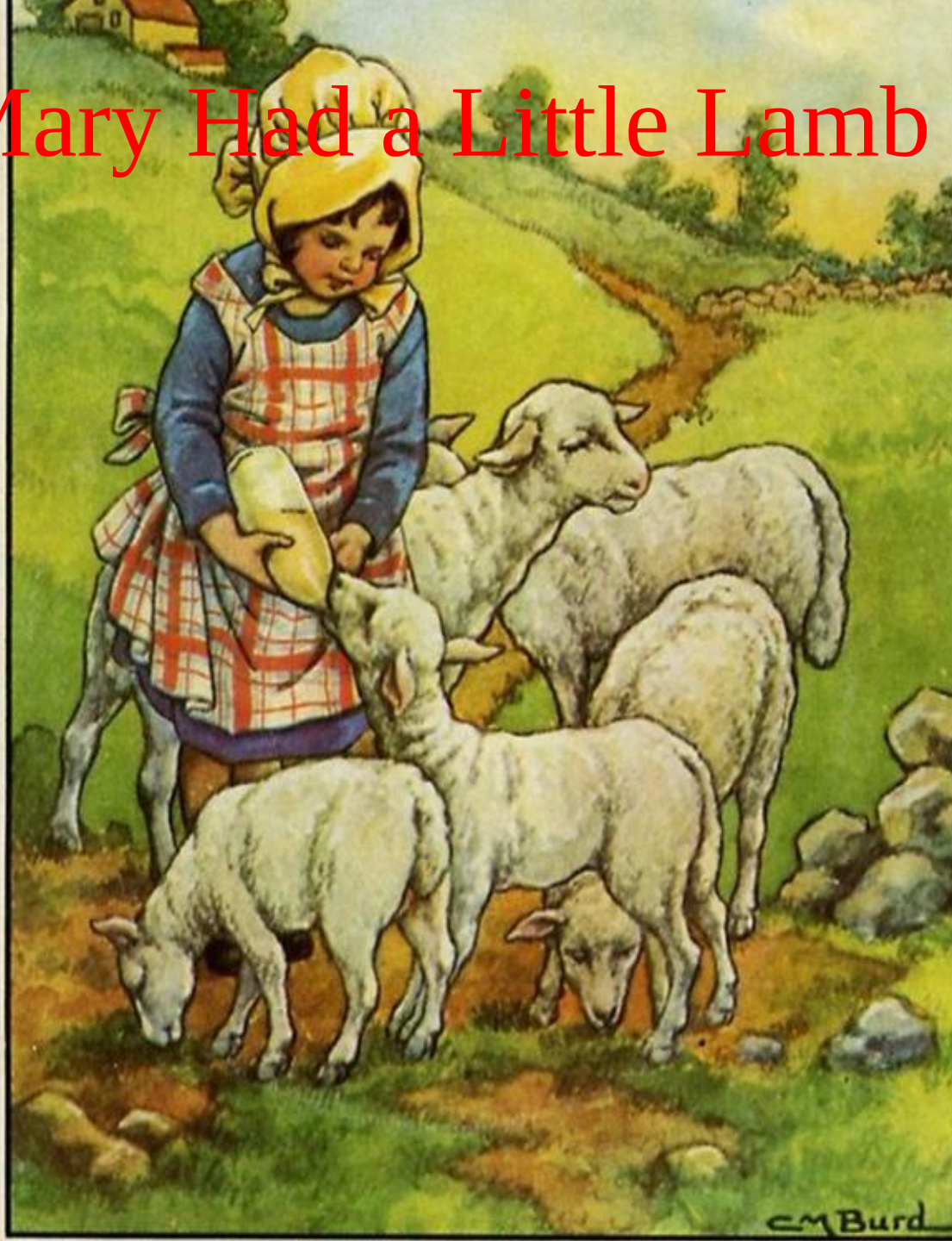


Illustration: ©1929 The Seaford Publishing Co., U.S.A.

Ma - ry had a lit - tle lamb, lit - tle lamb, lit - tle lamb

Ma - ry had a lit - tle lamb. Its fleece was white as snow.

Eve - ry where that Ma - ry went, Ma - ry went, Ma - ry went,

Eve - ry where that Ma - ry went, the lamb was sure to go. It

fol - lowed her to school one day, school one day, school one day. It

fol - lowed her to school one day, Which was a - gainst the rules. It

made the chil - dren laugh and play, laugh and play, laugh and play. It

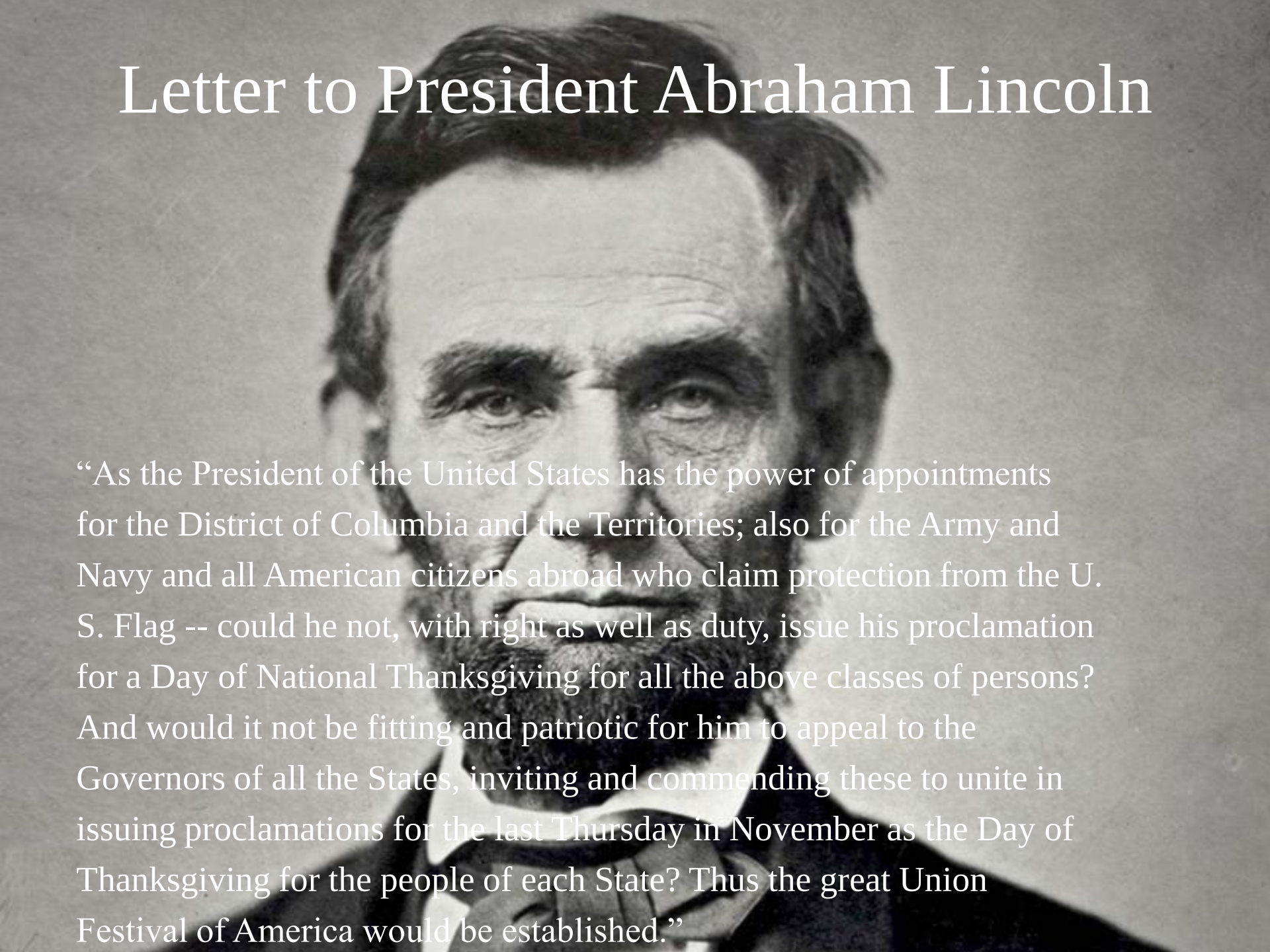
made the chil - dren laugh and play, To see a lamb in school.



Sarah Josepha Hale

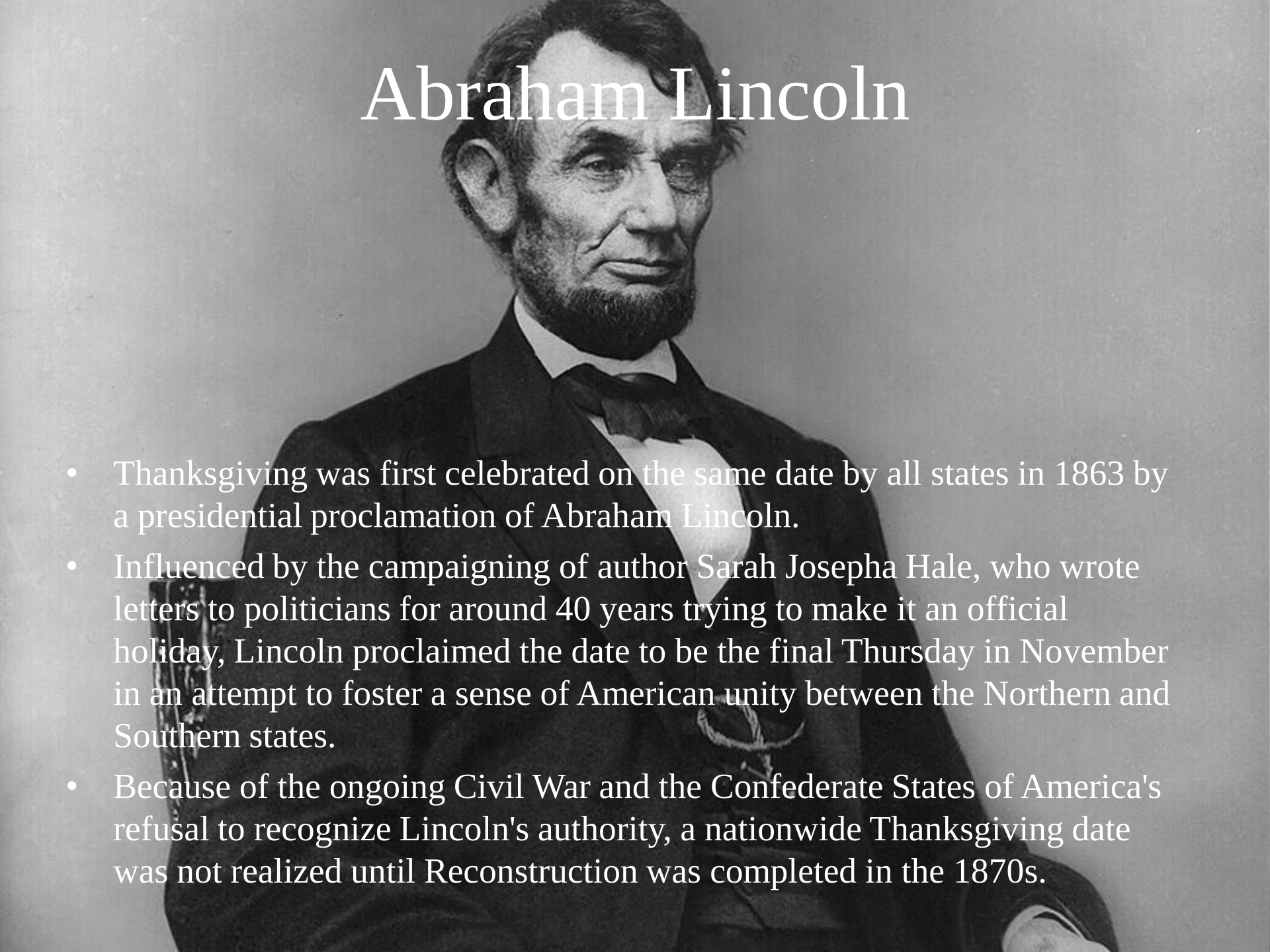
- Editor of the popular women's magazine Godey's Lady's Book
- Was a leading voice in establishing Thanksgiving as an annual event. Beginning in 1827, Hale petitioned 13 presidents, the last of whom was Abraham Lincoln.
- She pitched her idea to President Lincoln as a way to unite the country in the midst of the Civil War, and, in 1863, he made Thanksgiving a national holiday.

Letter to President Abraham Lincoln

A black and white portrait of Abraham Lincoln, showing his face from the chest up. He has a full beard and is wearing a dark suit with a white shirt and a dark bow tie. The background is a plain, light color.

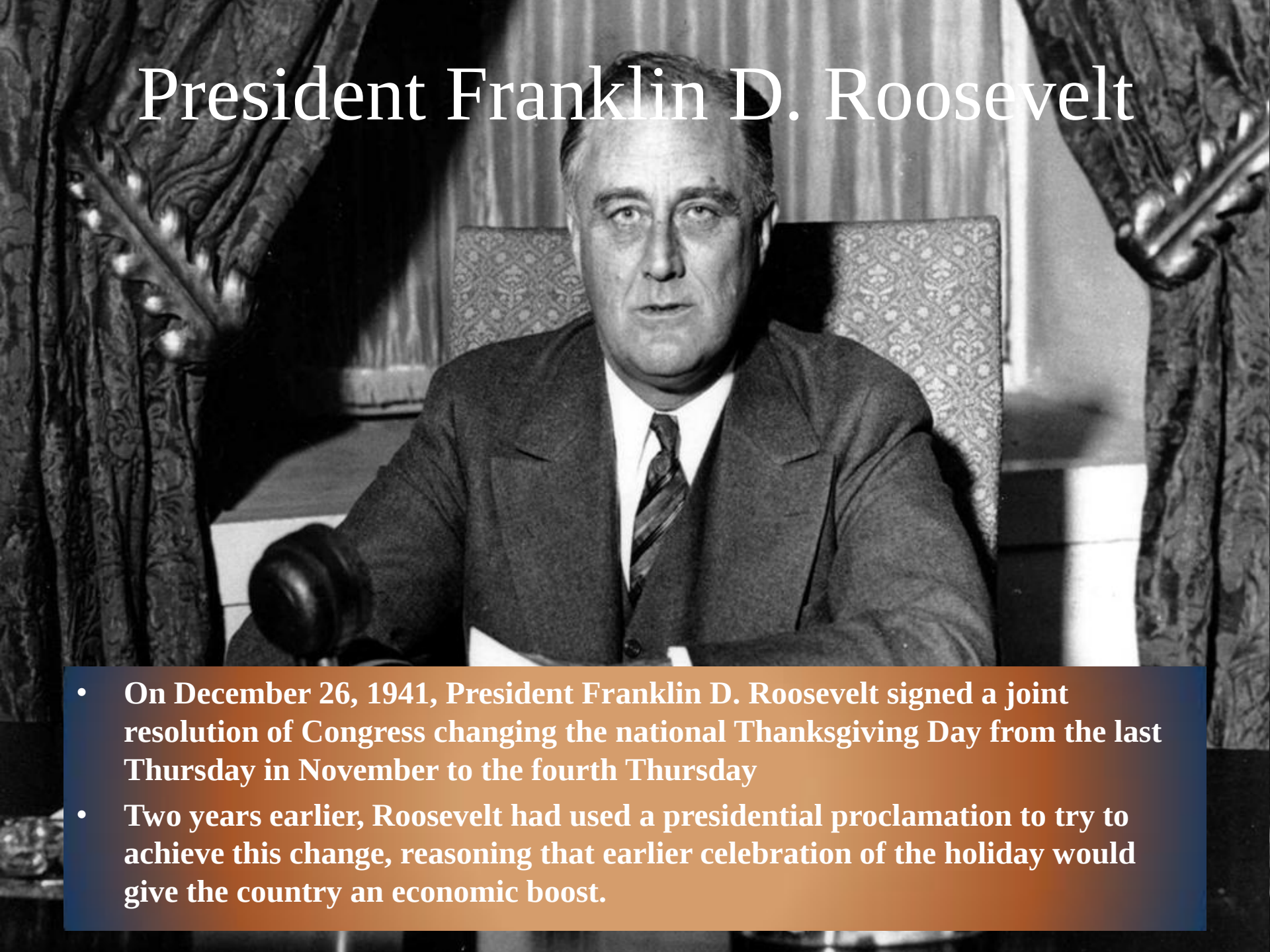
“As the President of the United States has the power of appointments for the District of Columbia and the Territories; also for the Army and Navy and all American citizens abroad who claim protection from the U. S. Flag -- could he not, with right as well as duty, issue his proclamation for a Day of National Thanksgiving for all the above classes of persons? And would it not be fitting and patriotic for him to appeal to the Governors of all the States, inviting and commending these to unite in issuing proclamations for the last Thursday in November as the Day of Thanksgiving for the people of each State? Thus the great Union Festival of America would be established.”

Abraham Lincoln

A black and white portrait of Abraham Lincoln, showing him from the chest up. He is wearing a dark suit, a white shirt, and a dark bow tie. He has a full beard and is looking slightly to the right of the camera with a serious expression.

- Thanksgiving was first celebrated on the same date by all states in 1863 by a presidential proclamation of Abraham Lincoln.
- Influenced by the campaigning of author Sarah Josepha Hale, who wrote letters to politicians for around 40 years trying to make it an official holiday, Lincoln proclaimed the date to be the final Thursday in November in an attempt to foster a sense of American unity between the Northern and Southern states.
- Because of the ongoing Civil War and the Confederate States of America's refusal to recognize Lincoln's authority, a nationwide Thanksgiving date was not realized until Reconstruction was completed in the 1870s.

President Franklin D. Roosevelt



- On December 26, 1941, President Franklin D. Roosevelt signed a joint resolution of Congress changing the national Thanksgiving Day from the last Thursday in November to the fourth Thursday
- Two years earlier, Roosevelt had used a presidential proclamation to try to achieve this change, reasoning that earlier celebration of the holiday would give the country an economic boost.

Planes, Trains and Automobiles



- 43.4 million Americans travelled at least 50 miles or more for Thanksgiving in 2013, a 1.5% decrease from 2012, according to AAA.

Planes, Trains & Automobiles



Coming Home



Home for the Holidays

- Thanksgiving is always on Thursday on the 3rd week of November.
- All businesses and schools are closed
- Americans eat 46 million turkeys each Thanksgiving.
- The average turkey for Thanksgiving weighs 15 pounds.



Presidential Pardon

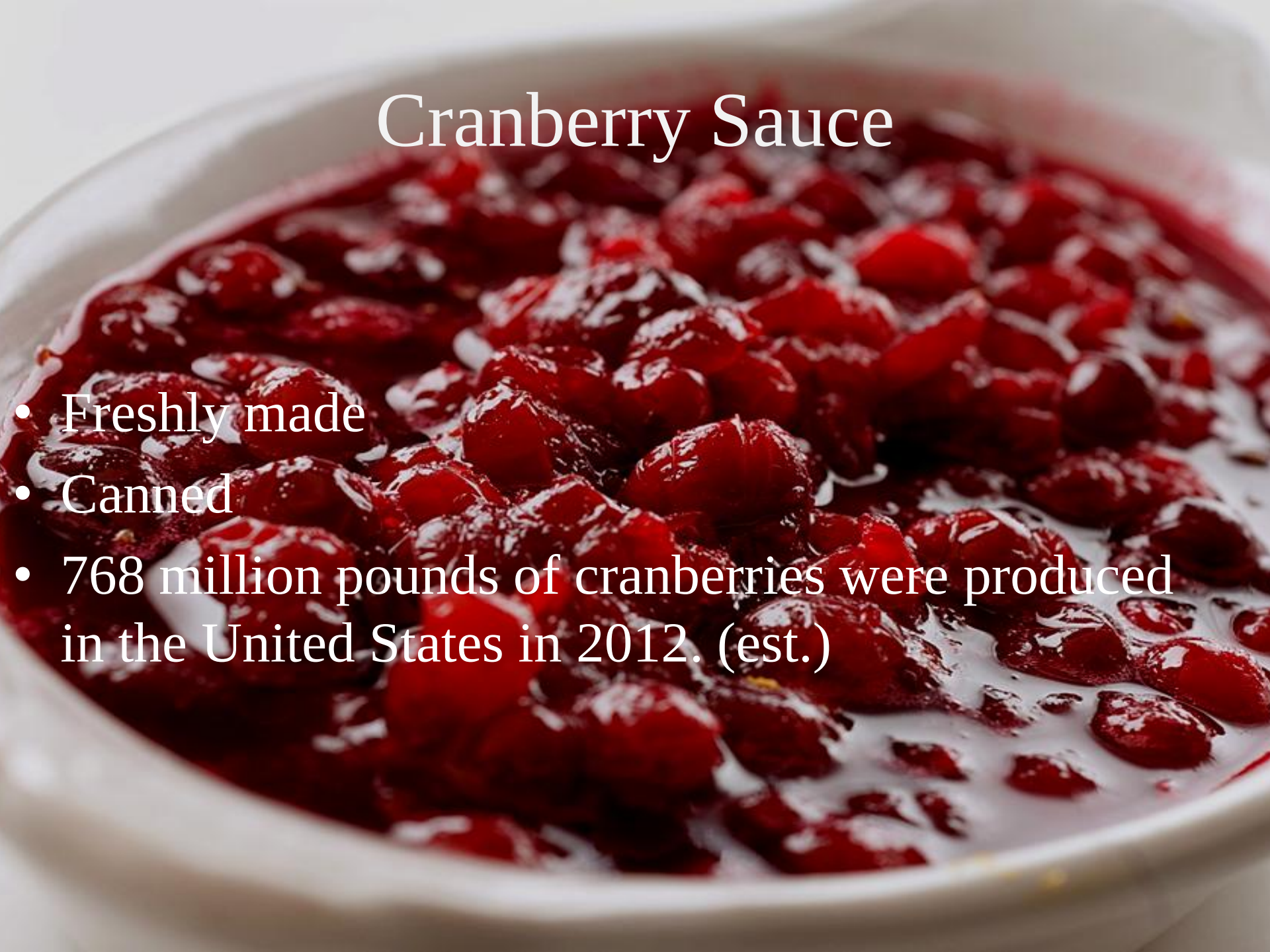
- Each year, the president of the U.S pardons a turkey and spares it from being eaten for Thanksgiving dinner.



Turkey

- Fresh Turkey
 - Hard-chilled
 - Basted or Self-basting
 - Free Range
 - Premium
 - Smoked Turkey
 - 3lb – 50lb
 - 242 million turkeys were raised in the United States in 2013. (est.)
 - The National Turkey Federation estimated that 46 million turkeys—one fifth of the annual total of 235 million consumed in the United States—were eaten at Thanksgiving.
- 

Cranberry Sauce



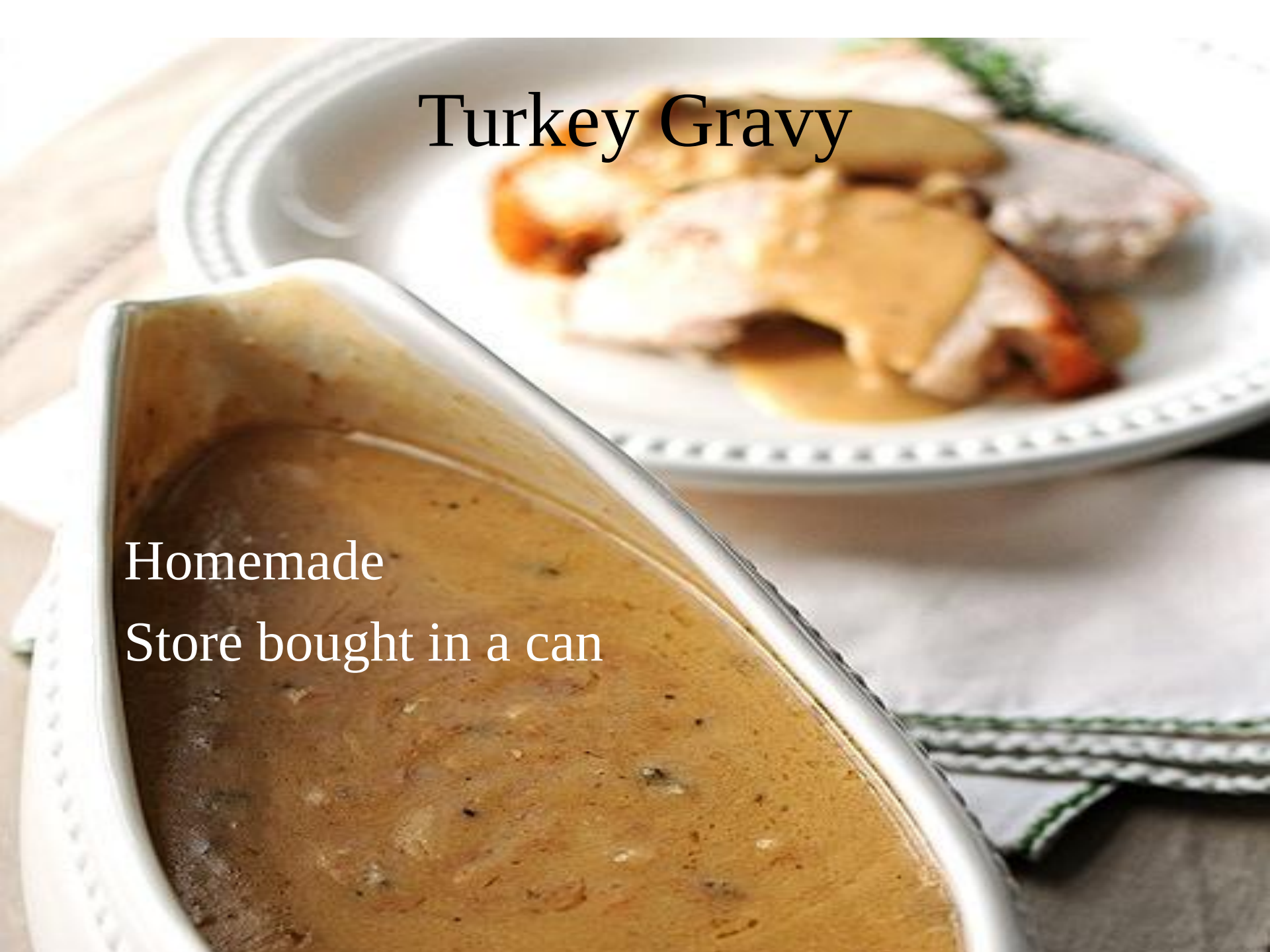
- Freshly made
- Canned
- 768 million pounds of cranberries were produced in the United States in 2012. (est.)



Spiral Ham

- Hickory Smoked Summer Spiral Ham
- Orange Zest Summer Spiral Ham
- Honey Glaze Spiral Ham
- Brown Sugar Glaze Spiral Sliced Ham
- Pecan Praline Spiral Sliced Ham
- Caramel Apple Spiral Sliced Ham
- Hickory Smoked Premium Boneless Sliced Ham
- Hickory Smoked Premium Boneless Ham

Turkey Gravy



Homemade
Store bought in a can

Mashed Potatoes

- Homemade
- Store bought in a box



Sweet Potato Casserole



- 2.6 billion pounds of sweet potatoes were produced in the United States in 2012. (est.)



Stuffing

- Corn stuffing
- Bread stuffing
- Stove Top Stuffing



Pumpkin Pie

- Traditional pie served on Thanksgiving
- Whipped cream on top is a must!!
- Approx. \$700 million in pies (approx. 186 million units) are sold in grocery stores every year.

Anticipation



The Bell Thanksgiving Spread



- Traditional setting for the Bell Family
- Mom and Dad sit at opposite ends
- Immediate relatives and friends regularly attend
- Children dine across the hall in the family room
- Ice tea and wine are the drinks of choice
- Thanksgiving is served buffet style
- No one walks away hungry from this table

Mom's Home Cooking



The Bell's Thanksgiving Menu

- Turkey-Traditional and Smoked
- Smoked Ham
- Mashed potatoes
- Sweet Potato Casserole
- Green Beans
- Bread Stuffing
- Gravy
- Baby onions in a cream sauce
- Dinner Rolls



The Bell Thanksgiving Dinner 2011



Who Wants Cheesecake!?!?



Choices..Choices...Choices

Rhubarb Pie

Pecan Pie #1

Pumpkin Pie

Pecan Pie #2

Key Lime Pie

Pound Cake

Strawberry/Kiwi
Cheesecake



A photograph of a man with a beard and short hair, wearing a dark shirt, sleeping with his head resting on a large plate of food at a dining table. The table is set with various Thanksgiving dishes, including a large bowl of stuffing, a plate of turkey legs, a bowl of mashed potatoes, and a small bowl of cranberry sauce. There are also condiment bottles and a glass of water on the table. The background shows a kitchen area with a wooden cabinet and a bottle of soy sauce.

Food Coma...Zzzzzzz

Urban Dictionary

Food Coma

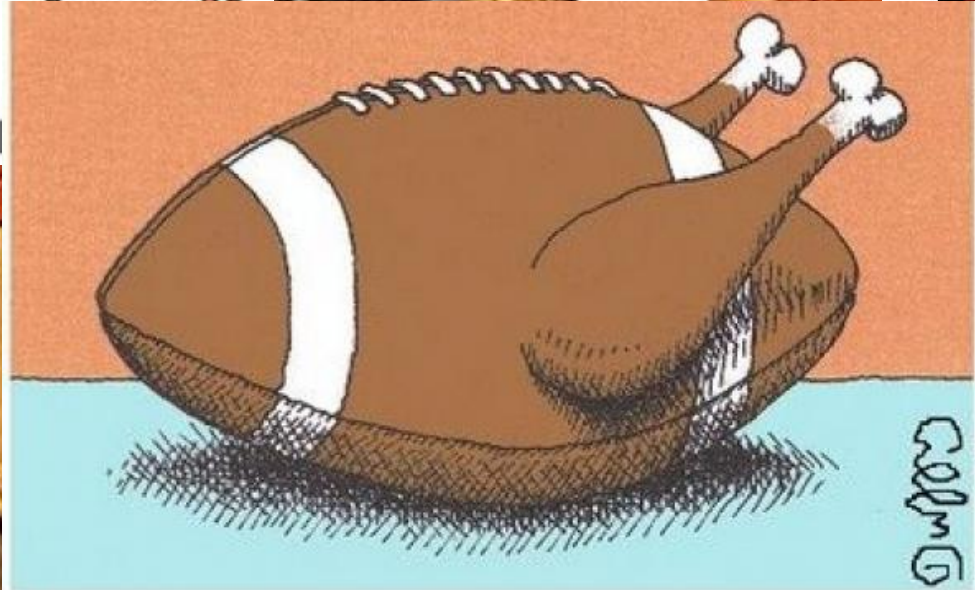
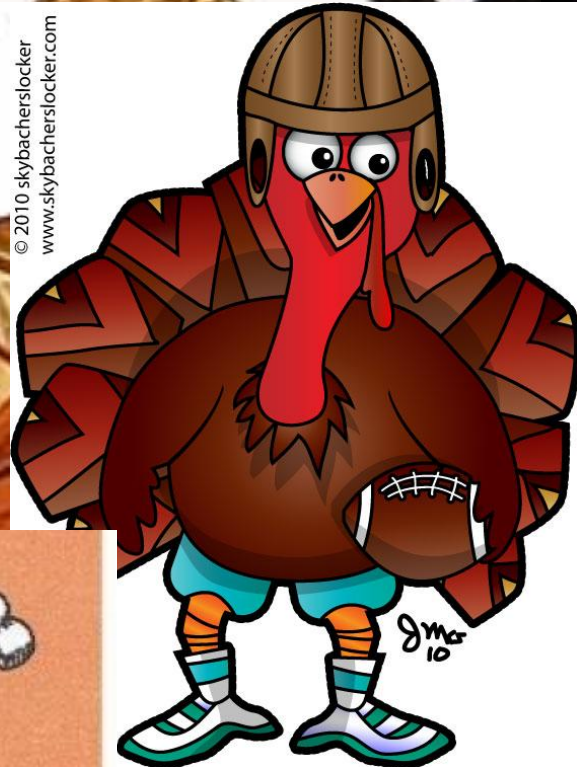
- A common cause of such weariness that can be directly related to eating turkey at Thanksgiving. Turkey contains Tryptophan, a sleep inducing chemical.

HAPPY FOOD COMA DAY!

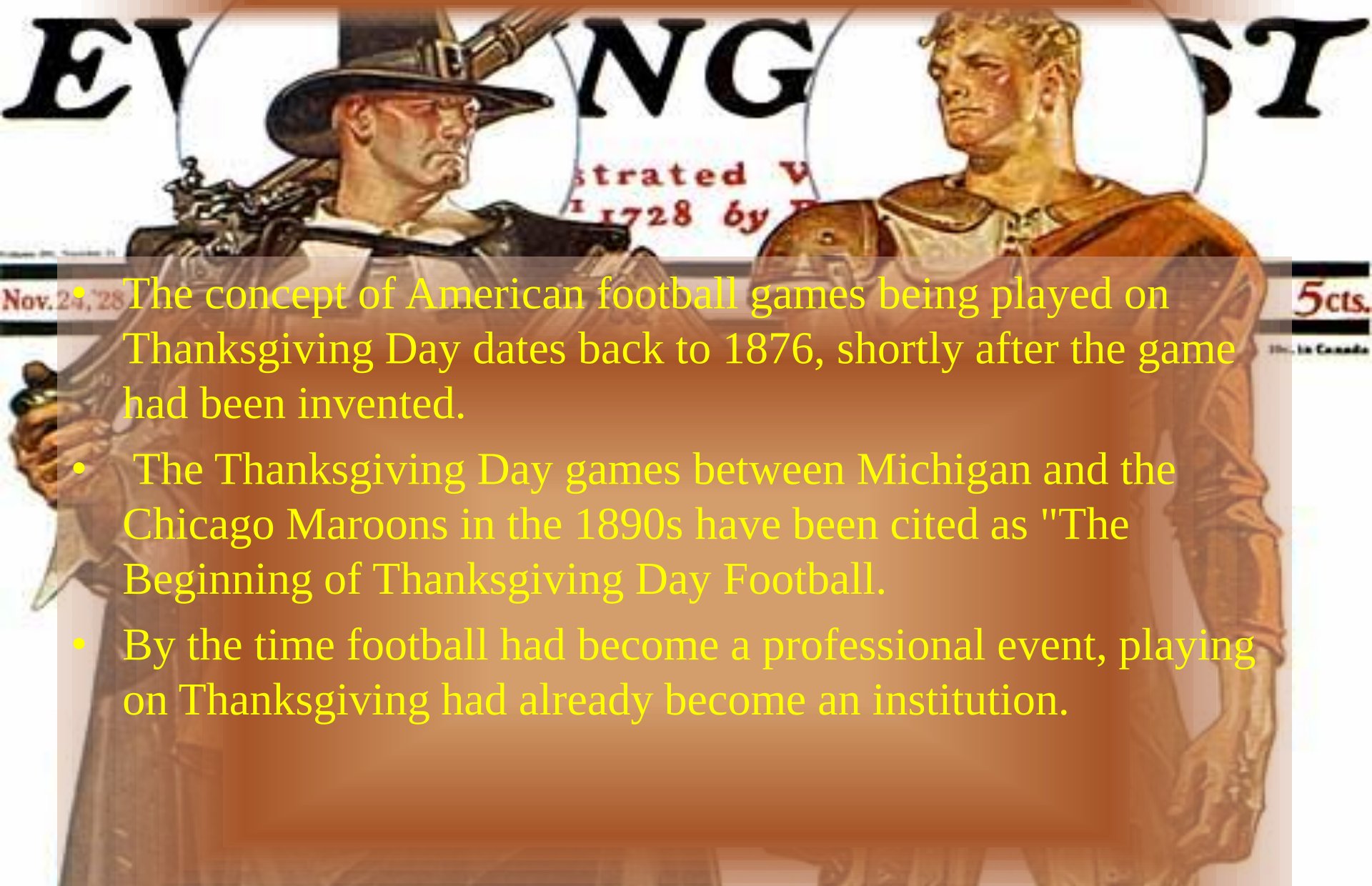
- The real cause of Food Coma comes from eating too much carbs that will eventually break down in the stomach, causing an inordinate amt. of blood to rush to the system.
- To relieve the effects of food coma, one can unbutton their pants so their stomach can expand beyond normal parameters. Also, it is advised that a person take a short nap, followed by a large dessert.



Pass the Pigskin Please



Thanksgiving Football



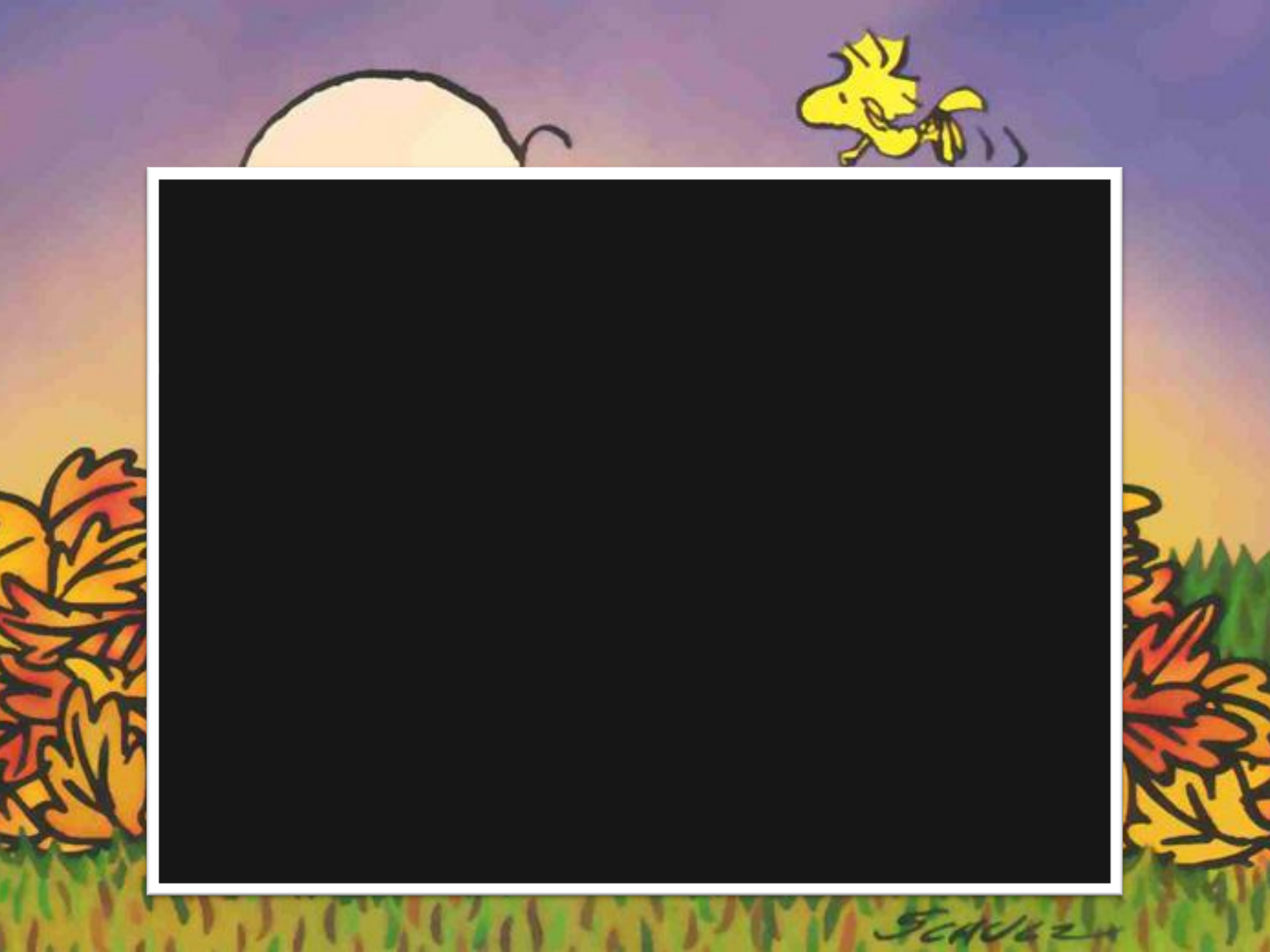
- The concept of American football games being played on Thanksgiving Day dates back to 1876, shortly after the game had been invented.
- The Thanksgiving Day games between Michigan and the Chicago Maroons in the 1890s have been cited as "The Beginning of Thanksgiving Day Football."
- By the time football had become a professional event, playing on Thanksgiving had already become an institution.

Thanksgiving Football



A CHARLIE BROWN *Thanksgiving*

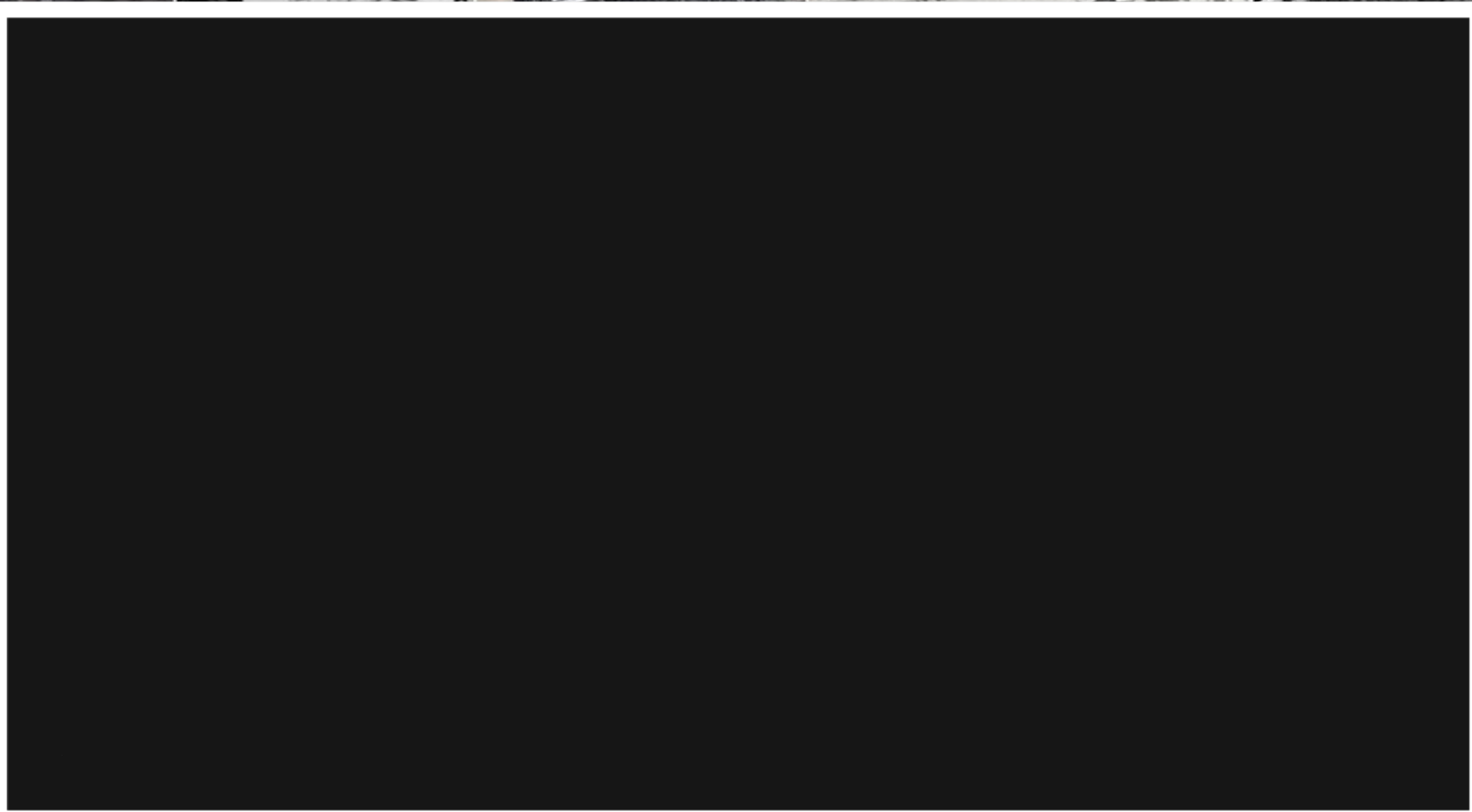




Macy's Thanksgiving Day Parade



- Started in 1924 by Macy's employees, the parade featured exotic animals like elephants and lions until 1927.
- Today 3.5 million people watch Macy's Thanksgiving Day Parade, while 50 million viewers tune in on TV.
- During 1942 to 1945 the helium used in parade balloons was needed for the war effort during WWII.



Macy's Balloons

- In 2012 There were 56 balloons in the parade: 16 giant character balloons and 40 novelty balloons.
- On average, balloons are filled with 12,000 cubic feet of helium—**that's enough to lift 746 pounds!**
- The balloons used to be made of rubber; now they're made of polyurethane fabric.
- Hello Kitty, Elf on the Shelf, Papa Smurf, Spider-Man, SpongeBob and Snoopy were some of the characters that appeared.

The Rockettes



Spider-Man



SpongeBob



Santa Claus Arrives



Black Friday



Black Friday Advertisements



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Unbeatable Prices!

Our stores will match the price of any local competitor's printed ad for an identical product.

Not applicable to Walmart.com™.
Restrictions apply. See store for details.



\$248

Emerson® 32" LCD 720p HDTV



\$448

Emerson® 42" Plasma 720p HDTV



\$798

SONY.

sears OVER 1000 BLACK FRIDAY DOORBUSTERS

THURSDAY DOORBUSTERS
START **8 PM**
THANKSGIVING
OPEN ALL NIGHT

Where permitted by law.
While quantities last or until 11/23/12.

\$97 sale

SAVE OVER \$150
32" class HDTV**
31.5" measured diagonally
Reg. 249.99
#05727706
Models may vary by store. Limited quantities.
At least 5 per store. No rain checks.
Limit 1 per household.
Restrictions may apply.

32" HDTV

SAVE \$20
\$99 sale
Proscan® DVD
player Reg. 29.99
#05720066
Models may vary by store.
Limited quantities. At least
10 per store. No rain checks.

SEE MORE
ELECTRONICS
DEALS PAGE 16

**Tickets for certain Electronics
Doorbusters specials will be
passed out starting up to 2
hours before store opening.
See sears.com for details.

your choice
\$99.99
final

2 ct. tw.¹
diamond jewelry
Reg. 599.99
#03424114/6
10 Diamond weights may
not be exact, but are
never more than .25 carats
below the stated weight.

2 carat!

27th day

FRIDAY DOORBUSTERS
START **4 AM**

Open early where permitted by law.
While quantities last or until 11/23/12.

\$999 sale

NordicTrack®
1/4-zip fleece
for men
Reg. 30.00

save
50%

\$29.99
Craftsman®
18-volt
drill/driver
#000935073
Limited to store quantities.
At least 12 per store. No rain checks.

SAVE \$760
save over
50%

Kmart

LAYAWAY ON BLACK FRIDAY

See page 2 for details.

50"
LCD

sale
\$288

reg. 699.99
Proscan 50" class
LCD 1080p HDTV**
2-yr. Extended Service, 29.99.
49.5" measured diagonally.
4832243/PLCD5092A Models may vary.
Limited quantities. No rain checks.
Reception is simulated.

sale
\$88

24"
LED

reg. 189.99
Seiki 24" class LED 1080p HDTV**
2-yr. Replacement Agreement, 13.99.
23.5" measured diagonally. 4261472/SE242TS
Limited quantities. No rain checks.

Black Friday
starts
**THURSDAY
NIGHT
8PM**

UNTIL 3AM
doorbuster deals!

THROUGH PAGE 13

Open early where permitted by law. While quantities last.



Nintendo DSi**
Limited quantities.
No rain checks.

SHOP YOUR
WAY
MEMBER DEAL
\$79.99*

MEMBERS SAVE \$20.00
NON-MEMBER
SALE PRICE \$99.99





100s OF SPECTACULAR DOORBUSTERS

PREVIEW

SAVE \$60

\$119

BEATS BY DRE SOLO
HD HEADPHONES
In colors shown.
REG. 179.99

50" TV SPECIAL PURCHASE

\$229

ELEMENT 50" 1080p LED HDTV
TV screen measured diagonally. Shown with
simulated picture. Limit 1 per guest.

All items on this page are quantities limited. No rain checks.



\$10

SALE

EACH, MOVIES SHOWN
Turbo DVD, REG. 19.99 &
Monsters University Blu-ray with
exclusive content, REG. 29.99



\$99

SAVE \$130

ONLY AT TARGET Nikon
L320 Features 26x zoom
and 16MP. REG. 229.99



OUR LOWEST
PRICE EVER

149.99

SAVE \$50

NINTENDO 3DS XL GAME
SYSTEM REG. 199.99
Quantities limited. No rain checks.

Doorbusters



Camping Out



AY CAMPERS

ews4.com



Be Prepared!

- Dress warmly
- Bring a shopping buddy
- Keep yourself entertained
- Bring water
- Travel light
- Be courteous to other fellow shoppers



Black Friday Camp Out



LESS N

Tzu Chi and Thanksgiving

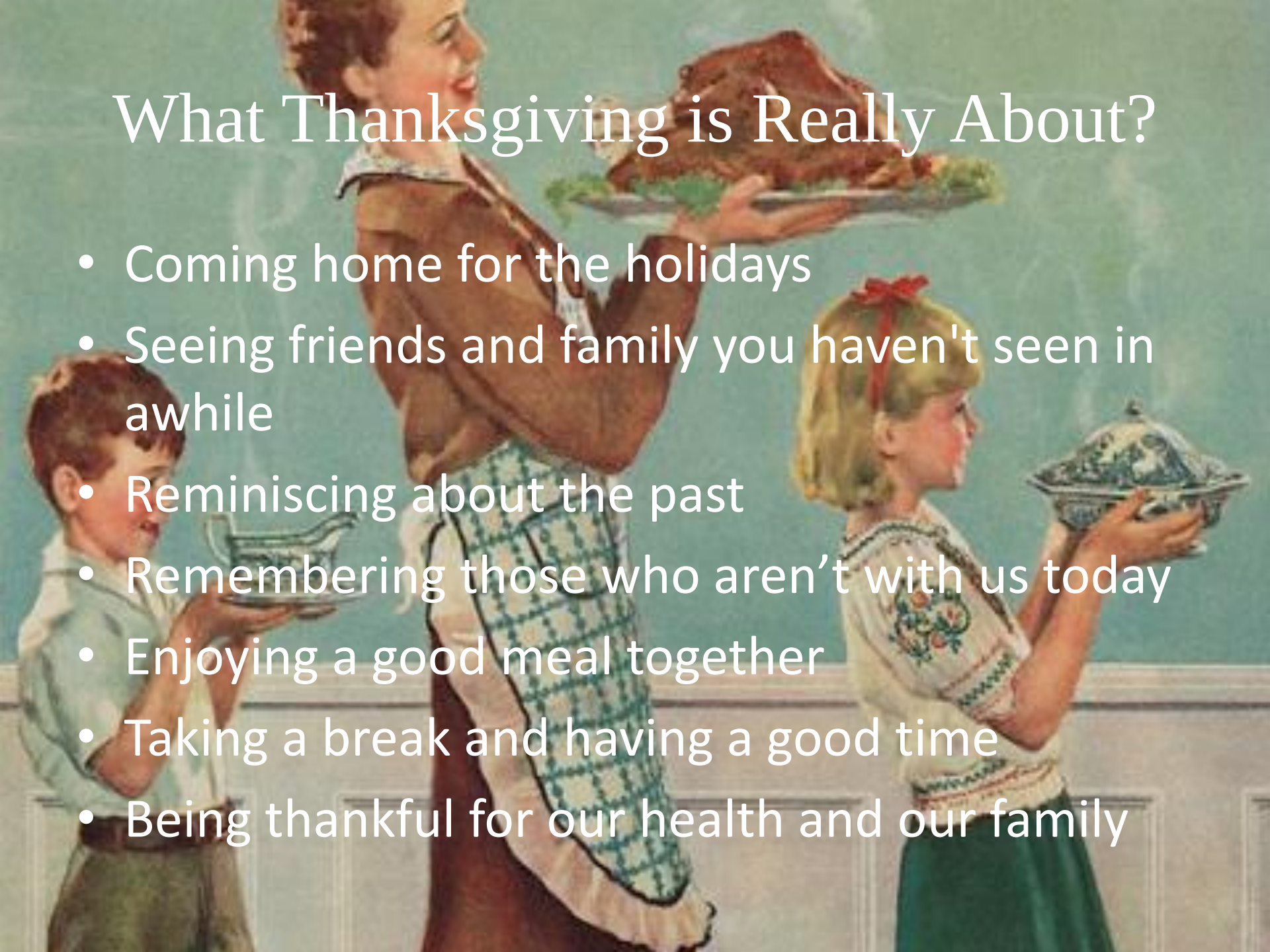


大爱

Tau Chi
This Week

What Thanksgiving is Really About?

- Coming home for the holidays
- Seeing friends and family you haven't seen in awhile
- Reminiscing about the past
- Remembering those who aren't with us today
- Enjoying a good meal together
- Taking a break and having a good time
- Being thankful for our health and our family



What Thanksgiving is Really About



The End

